Value assessment should serve diverse populations and the organizations that provide their care

Diverse patients

- Preferences, goals, and perspectives
- Baseline health, comorbidities, and risk factors
- Physical and mental health history
- Sex/gender identity
- Socioeconomic status

- Race/ethnicity
- Cultural background, language
- Education and literacy
- Employment
- Functional status
- Age

Varying decision contexts

Factors considered:

- Goals, priorities, and constraints
- Organization size and region covered
- Characteristics of affected population

Patient and clinician
- Healthcare delivery system
- Public program
- Private payer
- Employer purchaser